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Recipe Book





Community Food and Health (Scotland)

Our overriding aim is to improve Scotland's food and health. We do this by supporting work within and with low-income communities that improves access to and take-up of a healthy diet.

Major obstacles being addressed by community-based initiatives are:

AVAILABILITY – increasing access to fruit and vegetables of an acceptable quality and cost AFFORDABILITY – tackling not only the cost of shopping, but also getting to the shops SKILLS – improving confidence and skills in cooking and shopping

CULTURE – overcoming ingrained habits

We help support low-income communities to:

- identify barriers to a healthy balanced diet
- develop local responses to addressing these barriers, and
- highlight where actions at other levels, or in other sectors are required

We value the experience, understanding, skills and knowledge within Scotland's communities and their unique contribution to developing and delivering policy and practice at all levels.



Introduction

Hundreds of community food initiatives in Scotland are using food as a vehicle to tackle inequalities in health and diet in their local communities. One of the ways of improving take up of a healthy diet is to build confidence and skills in cooking and preparing food. Many of the recipes in this book have been contributed by community food initiatives who have produced their own recipe books. Some of the work they have been undertaking through healthy eating and awareness sessions are detailed in this book. Their recipes have been tried and tested by babies in weaning programmes, schoolchildren, young people in Youth Clubs, parents, families and older people.

All this work has led to the creative and imaginative use and increased intake of fruit and vegetables. These group activities involving cooking have enabled communities to learn practical skills as well as providing the opportunity to eat and socialise together. Community groups are also touching on other areas such as food safety, shopping, physical activities, running a co-op, growing fruit and vegetables, volunteering, providing training and support to others. Added together these activities build the confidence and self esteem of an individual or their community.

We feel that it is important to share with you some of the energy and enthusiasm that communities have developed through their activities. We are very grateful to everyone who has contributed recipes to this book and are delighted to give you the opportunity to share in their success as well as try out some of their recipes for yourself. We hope that you will gain as much enjoyment out of this book as we have in trying out their recipes.



Some notes on equipment needed

The following is a list of the types of utensils used in preparing the recipes contained in this book. We have tried to keep the list small and relevant to what you might have at home already. The recipes do not require all the utensils and may use some more than others. Not everyone will have all of them but maybe you can borrow from a neighbour or friend. Some readers might like to get together with others and share equipment. Cooking together in a group can be lots of fun and more experienced cooks can pass on skills to others. Cooking and eating together can add to your enjoyment as well as spreading the cost of ingredients.

Bowl (various sizes)

1 or 2 saucepans

1 non stick frying pan

Ovenproof dish

Tablespoon or dessertspoon (large spoon)

Teaspoon (small spoon)

1 mug (average size)

1 cup (average size)

Grater

Vegetable peeler

1 kitchen knife

1 can opener

Some tinfoil

Some cling film

A blender or masher

Scales



Some notes on ingredients

Community groups have told us that once confidence in cooking skills have been gained, people will go on to be more experimental with food, tastes, textures and recipes themselves. Some groups will adapt ingredients to include more seasonal vegetables, others more fruit and vegetables to further increase intake, or add more unusual ingredients or spices. We hope that you will feel free to do the same with the recipes in this book.

Some recipes have a small range of ingredients that you will hopefully find locally or may include regularly in your shopping. Others might require a little more effort to acquire. Purchasing more unusual items such as spices from Asian shops can be cheaper than well-known brands from shops and supermarkets. If you are not sure if a spice will be cost affective or if you are unsure that you will like it, sharing the ingredient and its cost with others can be helpful.

In some recipes like soups and casseroles, frozen vegetables would be fine if fresh have been difficult to source. If fresh herbs are also difficult to find, dried are fine too. Dried herbs are much stronger than fresh so add a little at a time until you get the flavour required.

'Seasoning is important but don't overdo salt as it raises your blood pressure, instead why not try white and black pepper, grated nutmeg, chilli powder, curry powder, paprika and Cajun spices.' Milton Food Project



None of the recipes have any added salt as an ingredient. The Food Standards Agency recommends that the average daily intake of salt should be 6g, which is about 1 teaspoon¹.

We recommend that you should taste food before adding salt especially if it has an ingredient that may already contain salt such as stock cubes.



If you would like anymore information about some of the activities that the Community Food and Health (Scotland) or Scotland's community food initiatives have been involved in, you can view our website www.communityfoodandhealth.org.uk where you can read and download reports and publications.



¹ www.salt.gov.uk

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Ardeer Primary School in partnership with the Better Neighbourhoods Services and NHS Ayrshire and Arran's Community Food Workers

These recipes are taken from 'Munch Crunch'.

SAVOURY VEGETABLE SCONES

Makes about 6 scones

50g cheddar cheese, grated half a green apple, chopped finely 1 spring onion, chopped finely third of a red pepper, chopped finely 1 teaspoon grain mustard, optional

- 1 teacup of plain flour
- 1 teacup of wholemeal flour
- 4 teaspoons baking powder
- 3 dessertspoons **soft margarine** or **low fat alternative** half a teacup of **semi-skimmed milk**

Pre-heat oven to 230C/450F/Gas mark 8

- **1. Put** the flour and the baking powder into a bowl with the margarine.
- **2. Using your fingertips**, work the margarine into the flour until the mixture looks like **breadcrumbs**. This is called **'rubbing in**'.
- **3.** Add the vegetables and the cheese, and mix all together with a fork.
- **4.** Add the mustard, if you are using it, and the milk to the mixture a little at a time until it forms a ball of soft dough.
- **5. Sprinkle** a little flour on a clean worktop or board and pat dough into a round shape.
- **6. Cut** into triangles or shape into rounds using your hands.
- 7. Place the scones onto a baking sheet and tap the top of each one with your fingers dipped in milk.
- **8. Bake** in the heated oven for about 10 minutes until the top is golden and the scones have risen.



HEALTHY SANDWICHES

A variety of breads can be used:

- wholemeal
- multi grain
- thick white
- rolls: brown or white

Fillings - Section 1

- chopped or mashed **hard boiled egg** (add a little low fat mayonnaise if you want)
- cheddar cheese, grated
- sliced cooked meat: ham, chicken etc.
- tuna, drained and mashed (add a little low fat mayonnaise if you want)

Fillings – Section 2

Remember to wash all salad items first

- shredded lettuce
- sliced tomato
- grated carrot
- sliced cucumber
- sliced radishes
- chopped sliced onions
- salad cress



You will need 2 slices of bread or 1 roll cut in half for each sandwich.

- 1. Spread bread thinly with margarine or low fat alternative.
- 2. Add one or more fillings from section 1 to one slice of bread.
- **3.** Add as many fillings as you like from section **2**. Lots of fillings from section 2 will make the sandwich really good for you.
- 4. Top the first slice with the second and press down lightly.
- 5. Cut sandwich in half or in quarters.

Over a two year period, P6 pupils from **Ardeer Primary School** took part in a pilot initiative with a Community Food Worker, funded and supported by the **Better Neighbourhood Services** with the aim of stimulating interest in healthier eating in the home and at school. The pupils produced 'Munch Crunch' for other children with an emphasis on eating more fruit and vegetables.



Cambuslang and Rutherglen Community Health Initiative and the Halfway Fruit Barra

These recipes have been taken from the 'Party in my Mouth' collection of recipes

BROCCOLI, CAULIFLOWER AND CHEESE CRUMBLE

Serves 2

- 1 bunch of **broccoli**
- 1 cauliflower
- 1 small onion sliced
- 2 slices of wholemeal bread (day old if possible)
- 1 good handful grated mature cheddar cheese
- 1 clove of garlic finely chopped
- 1 stock cube

pepper to taste

Pre-heat oven to 200C/400F/Gas Mark 6

- 1. Wash broccoli and cauliflower and cut into florets.
- 2. Cook in boiling water until tender (soft, but not mushy) about 10 minutes.
- **3.** While the vegetables are boiling, **make** breadcrumbs from sliced bread and mix with grated cheese
- **4.** Add sliced onion and garlic to the vegetables for the last 2 minutes of cooking time.
- **5. Drain** water from vegetables, reserving liquid, and place in an ovenproof dish.
- **6. Make** up stock using 1 mug of the liquid from the vegetables and pour over the vegetables.
- 7. Sprinkle breadcrumbs over vegetables adding pepper to taste.
- **8. Bake** in oven for 10 minutes and **grill** for a few minutes until cheese and breadcrumbs have browned.



TROPICAL FRUIT COCKTAIL

Serves 4

- 1 apple
- 1 banana
- 1 kiwi fruit
- 1 pineapple
- 1 orange
- **3-4 plums**
- 1. Wash, peel and chop apple into small pieces. Place these in a bowl.
- 2. Peel banana and do the same as with the apple.
- 3. Peel the skin from the kiwi fruit, cut into quarters and add to the bowl.
- 4. Peel the pineapple and cut into chunks, adding to the other fruit.
- 5. Cut the orange in half and squeeze the juice into the bowl.
- 6. Cut the plums into small pieces, add to the bowl, stir and serve.

'This was tried and tested by children in Cambuslang. The verdict.....

PARTY IN MY MOUTH!!'

These recipes are taken from the 'Party in my Mouth' recipe book produced by Cambuslang and Rutherglen Healthy Living Initiative and the Halfway Fruit Barra. Many of the recipes came together as a result of chatting to local people and volunteers while the Barra was open for business. Ideas for fruit cocktails were contributed by local primary school children who participated in workshops and had fun finding out about fruit and vegetables as well as sampling them!



Confidence to Cook

These recipes have been contributed by the 'Confidence to Cook' community kitchen.

SMOKED FISH CHOWDER (CULLEN SKINK)

Serves 4

2 medium potatoes, chopped small

1 large onion, chopped

¹/₂ tsp black pepper

250 mls fish or vegetable stock

2 fillets of smoked haddock, skin removed

120 ml semi-skimmed or skimmed milk

1 small tin or 140g frozen sweetcorn

1 or 2 tablespoons parsley to garnish

- 1. Place potatoes and onions in a large saucepan.
- 2. Add stock and pepper, bring to the boil and simmer for 15-20 minutes.
- **3. Chop** fish into bite size chunks. **Pour** milk into a saucepan.
- **4. Add** the fish to the milk and **simmer** very gently for 5 minutes.
- **5.** When the potatoes are **soft**, **mash** or **crush** some of them, but not all, and return to the stock.
- **6.** Add fish and milk, as well as the sweetcorn, to the potatoes.
- 7. Heat through, but do not boil, until piping hot.
- 8. Serve with oatcakes or brown bread.

For Cullen Skink, chopped leeks instead of sweetcorn should be added at stage 6.



BERRY MUFFINS

Makes about 12 muffins

250g plain flour
1 tablespoon baking powder
100 g caster sugar
75 g chilled margarine, chopped
1 medium egg, beaten
175 ml semi-skimmed milk

175 g raspberries, blueberries or blackberries or a mixture of all three

Pre-heat oven to 200C/400F/Gas Mark 6

- 1. Sift flour and baking powder into a large bowl.
- 2. Stir in sugar and margarine.
- **3. Mix** egg and milk into dry ingredients until just blended, it's okay if it's lumpy it should be!
- 4. Add some extra milk if the mix is quite dry.
- 5. Add in fruit and mix gently so as not to crush it too much.
- **6. Spoon** muffin mix into 12 paper case lined or non-stick muffin tins.
- **7. Bake** for 20-25 minutes or until firm to touch and golden.

Carrot and Nut Muffins

Replace berries with 100g of **grated carrot** and 50g of **chopped pecans or walnuts**. Add 2tsp of mixed spice to flour.

'Confidence to Cook' is a community kitchen in Aberdeen developed in partnership with Aberdeen City Council and NHS Grampian. The kitchen provides facilities for groups of up to ten people at a time who wish to improve their cooking skills. A wide range of local community groups have been enthusiastically using the facility.



Edinburgh Cyrenians

These recipes have been taken from the 'Good Food in Tackling Homelessness' handbook

CHICKEN AND PEPPER STIR FRY

Serves 2

- 2-3 tablespoons vegetable oil
- 1-2 cloves of garlic
- 2 chicken fillets
- $\frac{1}{2}$ red pepper
- 1/2 green pepper
- 2 spring onions
- 1-3 teaspoons soy sauce
- 4 tablespoons water
- 2-3 tablespoons orange juice
- 1 teaspoon ground ginger (optional)

noodles or rice

- 1. Crush the garlic and slice peppers and onion.
- 2. Chop the chicken into small pieces.
- 3. Fry garlic and chicken over a medium heat, stirring constantly.
- **4. Add** peppers and onions and **fry** for a further minute.
- 5. Add soy sauce, water, juice and ginger.
- **6. Cook** over medium heat for a further 3-4 minutes.
- Cook noodles or rice according to instructions on packet (half a mug or 125g rice will feed two people)
- 8. Serve on noodles or rice.

Veggie option - substitute chicken with carrots, broccoli, green beans, tofu or quorn pieces, or any vegetables that you like.



CHILLI CON CARNE

Serves 2

1 medium onion

1 clove of garlic

225g or 1 small packet lean beef mince

4 chopped tomatoes or 1 small tin chopped tomatoes

1 small tin red kidney beans drained and rinsed

1/2 or 1 teaspoon chilli powder 1 fresh chilli chopped

1 tablespoon tomato puree

1 teaspoon mixed herbs

1 chicken or vegetable stock cube (optional)

¹/₂ mug long grain rice

- **1. Chop** the onion and garlic and set aside.
- 2. Put the mince in a pan and fry until the meat is sealed and browned all over.
- 3. Add the onion and garlic and cook for a few more minutes.
- **4. Stir** in the tomatoes, tomato puree, chilli powder, herbs, stock cube (if using), and bring to the boil.
- **5. Lower** the heat and **simmer** gently for 25 minutes (add a little water if it becomes dry).
- **6.** Add the kidney beans near the end of the cooking time.
- 7. Serve on a bed of boiled rice.

Edinburgh Cyrenians is an independent Charity which provides help to people who are or are in danger of experiencing homelessness. The programme developed from a food redistribution scheme and now runs a range of food and health promotion projects, including cooking classes and organic food production on the Cyrenians farm.



These recipes are taken from the 'Café Belize Cookery Book'.

BUTTERNUT SQUASH SOUP

Serves 2

2 tablespoons vegetable oil

1 onion chopped

1 tablespoon ground coriander

1 teaspoon ground cumin

1 small to medium **butternut squash**, peeled, deseeded and chopped

2-3 medium potatoes chopped

750ml boiling water

1 vegetable stock cube

crème fraiche/yoghurt (optional)

- **1. Heat** oil in a large pan or pot, and **fry** onions, coriander and cumin together for about 4-5 mins.
- 2. Add butternut squash and potatoes and cook for another 1-2 mins.
- 3. Make stock by adding water to stock cube and add to the vegetables.
- **4.** Bring to the **boil** and **simmer** on a low heat for 20-25 mins until the vegetables are tender.
- 4. Whizz in a blender, if you have one, or mash with a potato masher, until smooth. If the soup is very thick you can add more water or stock.
- **5. Serve** with a swirl of crème fraiche or yoghurt if you like.



BEAN, AUBERGINE AND LEEK CHILLI

Serves 4

- 1 can of kidney beans drained and rinsed with water
- 1-2 tablespoons vegetable oil
- 2 onions peeled and chopped
- 3 cloves of garlic peeled and chopped
- 2 teaspoons ground cumin
- 2 teaspoons ground coriander
- 2 chillis deseeded and chopped or 2 tsps chilli powder
- 10 fresh tomatoes chopped or 2 tins of chopped tomatoes
- 2 aubergines chopped
- 2 leeks chopped
- 1 bunch fresh coriander chopped
- Heat olive oil in a large pan or pot and cook onions and garlic until soft.
- 2. Add the spices and cook for 2 mins.
- 3. Add the tomatoes and bring to the boil, then simmer for 15 minutes.
- **4. Add** the leeks and aubergines to the sauce and **cook** for about 15-20 mins.
- **5.** Add the kidney beans and **cook** for another 5-10 mins until the vegetables **are tender**.
- **6. Add** the coriander just before serving.
- 7. Serve with rice or warm pitta bread.

Flourish House is a clubhouse run according to the internationally recognised Clubhouse model (www.iccd.org). Its aims are to provide vocational, educational and social opportunities to people who are experiencing or have experienced mental health problems. 'Café Belize' is the clubhouse café, which gives members opportunities to become involved in a range of activities and provides healthy and nutritious food to staff and members of Flourish House.



Healthways Healthy Living Initiative Ross and Cromarty

These recipes have been contributed by 'The Two Fat Gents', two of Healthways cookery demonstrators.

SMOKED MACKEREL AND SPINACH CURRY

Serves 2

- 1-2 **smoked mackerel** fillets (flaked and any bones removed)
- 1 bag (500g approx) of fresh or frozen spinach
- 1 large onion, peeled and chopped finely
- 2 cloves of garlic, peeled and chopped finely
- 1 ½ teaspoons garam masala
- 1 teaspoon turmeric
- 1 tin of **chopped tomatoes** or 4-5 **fresh** chopped
- 1 red and 1 green chilli deseeded and chopped
- 1-2 tablespoons vegetable oil

tomato puree, optional

- 1. Wash and drain spinach if using fresh.
- 2. Heat oil in a pan and add onion, garam masala and turmeric.
- 3. Cook for a few minutes until onion softens (add a drop more oil or some water if it dries out)
- 4. Add garlic and chillies and cook for a few more minutes.
- 5. Add tomatoes and mackerel.
- **6. Add** water if sauce is too thick, **tomato puree** if it is too thin.
- **7. Stir in** spinach (frozen can be used from freezer), **cook** for another 2-3 minutes or slightly longer if using frozen spinach.
- 8. Serve with naan bread, chapatti or boiled rice.



OATCAKE CROSTINI

'Oatcake Crostini are a Scottish take on the Italian 'little toasts', replacing the usual slice of toasted bread with a Scottish Oatcake.

This recipe will serve 4 crostini to 4 people (with a few left over!)

- 1 pack traditional Scottish oatcakes
- 1 tub low fat cottage cheese
- 1 sweet pepper, chopped
- 2 spring onions, chopped finely
- 1 small pack of **smoked salmon** or other **smoked fish pepper**
- 1. Spoon some cottage cheese onto the oatcakes
- 2. Sprinkle with some black pepper.
- Add strips or flakes of fish and the chopped vegetables you can be as artistic as you want.

Healthways suggest that you try **other** low fat cheeses and **different toppings** that you like, such as **olives**, **chillies**, **cold cooked meats**, **hummus**

These recipes have been contributed by two cookery demonstrators, 'The Two Fat Gents', from 'Healthways', a Healthy Living Centre in Ross and Cromarty that works with individuals and communities in taking steps towards healthier lifestyles. They mainly cook familiar dishes with increased amounts of fruit, vegetables, grains, pulses and less fat.



Healthyliving AWARD

HOME-MADE LASAGNE

Serves 4 with a mixed salad

400g lean mince

- 1 medium tin chopped tomatoes
- 1 clove of garlic, chopped
- 1 medium onion, peeled and chopped
- 2 carrots, peeled and sliced
- 2 parsnips, peeled and sliced
- 2 teaspoons mild paprika
- 6 sheets of lasagne
- 100g reduced fat cheddar cheese, grated

White Sauce ingredients

50g cornflour

560mls semi-skimmed milk

pepper

pinch of nutmeg

Preheat oven to 180C/ 350F/ Gas Mark 4

- **1.** In a pan, **brown** mince then **add** garlic and onion. Continue cooking to soften onion.
- 3 Add tomatoes and seasoning and simmer.
- 4. Meanwhile make the sauce by blending cornflour in a little milk. Add the rest of the milk and simmer in a pan stirring continuously until the sauce has thickened. Set aside.
- **5. Layer** ingredients in an oven proof dish **starting** with some of the meat sauce, then some of the vegetables, then some white sauce, **finishing** with a layer of lasagne.
- **6. Repeat** these layers, **finish** with sauce and **sprinkle** grated cheese on top.
- 7. Bake for 45 minutes until the top is golden and bubbling.



SALAD OF GRATED BEETS, CARROTS AND RADISH

Serves 4

- 2 beetroots, washed, peeled and grated
- 2 carrots, washed, peeled and grated
- 1 bunch radishes, washed and trimmed
- 1 bunch of **watercress**, washed and stalks trimmed juice of 1 **lemon**
- 1 tsp honey
- 2 tsps sesame seeds
- 1. Combine ingredients in a bowl.
- 2. Set aside for 30 mins to allow flavours to develop.
- 3. Serve with wholemeal bread or baked potatoes.

MEDLEY OF ROASTED ROOTS

Serves 4

- 2 parsnips
- 2 carrots
- 2 beetroots
- 1 bunch of radishes

pepper

a few sprigs of fresh rosemary

10 mls or 1 dessertspoon olive oil

Pre-heat oven to 180C/350F/Gas Mark 4

- **1. Wash** vegetables in cold running water and peel. Leave radishes whole and unpeeled. Cut others into chunky sticks.
- Scatter vegetables in a roasting tin and drizzle very lightly with oil.Add seasoning and shake tin to mix together.
- **3. Oven roast** for 30 mins until golden brown and curled at edges. Vegetables should be cooked through but not over soft.



These recipes meet the criteria for the **healthyliving award**. This national award rewards caterers who make it easier for their customers to eat healthily by providing healthier food on their menu. www.healthylivingaward.co.uk





Khush Dil

These recipes have been contributed by participants of 'KHUSH DIL' (Healthy Heart) living in the Leith area of Edinburgh.

VEGETABLE SAMOSAS (Makes 12 approx)

- 1 large onion, thinly sliced
- 1 large or 175g carrot, peeled and diced
- 1 tablespoon vegetable oil
- 6 or 40g green beans, finely chopped
- 1 small handful or 90g cabbage, thinly sliced
- 2 tablespoons or 50g fresh or frozen peas
- 5 or 480g small potatoes, diced
- ¹/₄ teaspoon chilli powder
- 5 green chillies, finely chopped
- 1 packet filo pastry
- 1 small egg
- Heat oil and cook onion on a medium heat until soft. Add water if sticking.
- 2. Add carrot and cook for 2 minutes.
- 3. Add chilli powder and fresh chilli.
- **4.** Add other vegetables and **cover** and **cook** until they are **soft**, **adding** water and **stirring** to prevent drying out and sticking.
- 5. Cool mixture.

To make up samosas

Pre-heat oven to 200C/400F/Gas Mark 6

- **1. Separate** file sheets and cut strips 4-5 cm wide.
- 2. Place a small amount of cooled mixture on each strip and fold down left hand corner so that a triangle shape is made. Keep folding over the triangle until all the strip is used and seal the edges with egg.
- 3. Place on a baking sheet and brush with egg.
- **4. When** all the strips have been filled, **bake** in oven for 10-15 minutes until browned.



STUFFED PARATHAS (CHOKAS)

Serves 4 (2 each)

Dough

400g white or wholemeal chappati flour 200-250 mls water

Filling

- 4 large potatoes, boiled and mashed
- 1 medium onion, peeled and chopped
- 4 cm/1 inch piece of ginger, chopped or grated
- 4 tablespoons fresh coriander, washed and chopped
- 11/4 teaspoon garam masala
- ¹/₂ teaspoon chilli powder
- 3 green chillies, deseeded and chopped
- 1 teaspoon vegetable oil

Dough

- 1. Set aside 200g flour for shaping.
- 2. Put flour in a bowl and slowly add water a little at a time until the dough is soft and elastic, not gooey.
- 3. Knead for a couple of minutes.
- **4. Cover** dough and **set aside** in fridge for $1-1^{1}/_{2}$ hours.

Filling

- 1. Put chopped onion in a large bowl.
- **2.** Add ginger, chopped chilli, chilli powder, coriander and spices.
- 3. Add mashed potatoes and mix well together.

Making Parathas

- 1. Divide dough into 8 pieces. Roll out dough into thin circles.
- **2. Spread** a small amount of potato filling on top of one circle and place another circle on top.
- 3. Roll out carefully until the circle is twice the size.
- **4. Heat** a non-stick pan, **add** a teaspoon of vegetable oil and **cook** paratha on **both** sides. If you like, you can **finish** off the paratha under the grill to add crispness.
- **5. Serve** with low fat natural yoghurt and some salad for breakfast, lunch, a light evening meal or any time of day as it is a low fat meal.



KHEER (RICE PUDDING)

Serves 4

100g white basmati rice
3 cardamom seeds, crushed
500mls semi-skimmed milk
150ml reduced fat evaporated milk
1 tablespoon sugar or sweetener
1 handful or 25g sultanas
1 handful or 25g almonds

- 1. Wash rice under running water until water runs clear.
- 2. Place rice in a pot and just cover with cold water. Bring to the **boil** and **cook** until water is almost evaporated.
- Add semi-skimmed milk and cardamom, bring to the boil and stir frequently to prevent sticking and to bring in thickened milk from the sides.
- **4. After** 30 minutes **add** evaporated milk, almonds and sultanas. Continue **cooking** and **stirring** for 15 minutes.
- **5. Add** sugar and **cook** for a final 5 minutes.

Khush Dil was set up in 2002 by North East Edinburgh Local Health Care Co-operative and funded by NHS Lothian to provide culturally sensitive and targeted intense public health interventions to South Asian minority groups in the local community.



Milton Food Project

These recipes have been taken from their 'Soup Booklet'

QUICK CHINESE NOODLE SOUP

Serves 4

1 ¹/₂ pints **vegetable** or **chicken stock** 125g **mushrooms**, sliced 1 bunch of **spring onions**, chopped 150g can of **sweetcorn**, drained 1 pack of **egg** or **rice noodles soy sauce**

- Bring stock to the boil, add noodles and cook for required length of time.
- 2. Reduce heat to a simmer and add the vegetables.
- 3. Cook for 5 minutes, season with a few drops of soy sauce and serve.

Sliced cooked chicken can be added or quorn pieces as a substitute.

'Soups are made up of mainly vegetables that contain good sources of vitamins A, B, C and contain minerals such as calcium, folic acid and iron. Vegetables also contain something called antioxidants, which help the body fight colds and infection, help keep skin, hair, and nails in good condition and for the long term, fight cancer and heart disease. Eating vegetables can improve the quality of your life now and in the future.



POTATO AND LEEK SOUP

Makes one large pot

- 1 tablespoon vegetable oil
- 2 large potatoes, chopped into chunks
- 1 large leek or 2 medium leeks, finely chopped
- 2 stock cubes, vegetable or chicken
- 2 ½ pints of boiling water

pepper

- 1. Put oil in a large saucepan and add the leeks and potatoes.
- 2. Cook for a couple of minutes until vegetables have softened.
- **3.** Add boiling water to stock cubes and **cook** for 30 minutes until vegetables **are soft**.
- 4. Season with pepper and serve.

'Soups can be served with a variety of accompaniments, such as garlic bread, crusty wholemeal bread, morning rolls or oatcakes.'

Milton Food Project aims to improve access to healthier food choices within the area of North Glasgow. Working closely with the community, information, advice, cookery demonstrations and classes are provided. Their community shop offers a wide range of good quality, healthy and affordable produce which can also be delivered to individuals who may find it difficult to get to the shops through illness or disability.



Orkney Association of Youth Clubs in partnership with Orkney Health Promotions Department

These recipes are taken from the 'A lemon is just a confused melon' project.

ORCADIAN FRUIT BURST

Serves 4

- 1 medium banana
- 1 225g approx can **crushed pineapple** (in fruit juice if possible)
- 1 large carton natural yoghurt
- 1 cup of orange juice

orange slices for decoration (optional)

- **1. Remove** skin from the banana and **chop** into pieces.
- 2. Wrap banana pieces in plastic and freeze for about 2 hours.
- **3. Put** the pineapple, frozen banana, yoghurt, and orange juice into a blender as per equipment instructions.
- **4. Blend** smoothie ingredients on a high speed for one minute or until the mixture is **smooth** and without big pieces of fruit.
- **5. Serve** in four glasses and decorate with orange slices.



BANANA SMOOTHIE

Serves 4

2 bananas, chopped
1 cup of strawberries
1 large carton natural yoghurt
150ml semi-skimmed milk
a couple of strawberries for decoration

- 1. Remove skin from the bananas and **chop** into pieces.
- **2. Place** the banana pieces, strawberries, milk and yoghurt into a blender as per instructions.
- **3. Blend** ingredients on a high speed or until the mixture is **smooth** and without big pieces of fruit.
- **4. Pour** into glasses and **decorate** with chopped or whole strawberries.

Orkney Association of Youth Clubs, in partnership with the Orkney Health Promotion Department, received funding from Community Food and Health (Scotland) or CFHS, to develop a programme of activities with healthy eating themes. Both the young people and the local community who helped out enthusiastically supported the 'A lemon is just a confused melon' project and the number of youth work themes that it was able to be linked with was impressive.



Pilton Community Health Project

These recipes are taken from the 'Barri Grubb Recipe Book'

CHEESY FISHCAKES

Serves 4

- 4 teaspoons **butter** or **margarine** (or a low fat alternative)
- 10 heaped teaspoons flour
- 2 mugs of semi-skimmed milk
- 4 medium pieces of **cooked smoked haddock** (flaked and any bones removed)
- 2 mugs of brown rice
- 8 teaspoons fresh parsley, chopped
- 1 mug grated cheddar cheese (preferably low fat)

pepper

To cook fish

- 1. Put haddock in a pan and add milk.
- 2. Bring to the boil and simmer until fish is soft.
- 3. Reserve the milk for the fishcakes.

To cook rice

Follow packet instructions.

Pre-heat oven to 180C/350F/Gas Mark 4

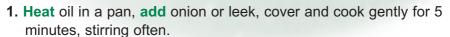
- Melt butter in a pan, stir in flour and cook for 1 minute on a low heat, stirring continuously.
- **2. Remove** from heat, **gradually stir** in the milk that the fish was cooked in.
- 3. Bring to the boil, stirring all the time and cook for 2 minutes.
- **4.** Add the fish, rice, parsley and cheese. Leave to cool.
- 5. Shape handfuls of the mixture into flat cakes.
- **6. Place** on a baking sheet and bake for 15 minutes or until golden brown.



FISH CASSEROLE

Serves 4

- 1 onion or leek, chopped
- 4 teaspoons vegetable oil
- 1 large carrot, chopped
- 2 celery sticks, chopped
- 1 courgette, chopped
- 1 bay leaf
- 4 medium pieces of white fish
- 8 teaspoons brown or white flour
- 1 cup of water



- 2. Add the vegetables, water and the bay leaf.
- 3. Bring these ingredients to the **boil** and **simmer** for 20-30 minutes.
- **4. Place** the flour on a plate and **coat** each piece of fish.
- **5. Place** the fish on top of the vegetables. **Cover** pan tightly with a lid, bring to the boil and cook for about 6 minutes. The fish is cooked as soon as the flesh is no longer transparent.
- **6.** When **serving**, **lift** the fish out **gently** and divide between four plates along with the vegetables.



'Weaning babies on fresh fruit and vegetables is very healthy for them and is much cheaper than tins or jars of baby food. Remember to never add salt or sugar to their food.'

PUREED POTATO

- 3 servings
- 3 Potatoes
- 1. Wash, peel and chop potatoes.
- **2. Place** in a pan of water, bring to the **boil** and **simmer** until soft (about 20 minutes).
- 3. Drain water and mash together with a fork.

PUREED TURNIP

3 Servings

1/2 small turnip

- 1. Wash, peel and chop turnip.
- **2. Place** in a pan of water, bring to the **boil** and **simmer** until soft (about 20 minutes).
- 3. Drain water and mash together with a fork.

PUREED BROCCOLI

2 servings

1 head of broccoli

- 1. Wash broccoli and chop into medium chunks.
- **2. Place** in a pan of water, bring to the **boil** and simmer until soft (about 5 minutes).
- 3. Drain water and mash with a fork.

'You could mix any vegetables together to get a different taste.'



PUREED APPLES

- 3 servings
- 3 sweet apples
- 1. Wash, peel and chop apples.
- **2. Place** in a pan with a small amount of water. **Boil** and **simmer** until soft (about 5 minutes).
- 3. Drain water and mash together with a fork.

PUREED PEARS

- 3 servings
- 3 pears
- 1. Wash, peel and chop pears.
- 2. Place in a pan with a small amount of water. Boil and simmer until soft (about 5 minutes).
- 3. Drain water and mash together with a fork.

'You could mix the apple and pear together for a different taste.'

The 'Barri Grubb' shop is part of the **Pilton Community Health Project**' in North Edinburgh. Barri Grubb encourages local people to eat healthy food, provides free cooking classes and tasting sessions, and also sells cheap good quality, fresh fruit, vegetables and fish.



Rainbow Family Centre

These recipes have been taken from the 'Rainbow Healthy Eating Options' booklet.

WINTER VEGETABLE SOUP

Serves 4

1 carrot peeled and sliced

1 onion peeled and sliced

1400ml chicken or vegetable stock

50g broth mix

170g turnip peeled and diced

1 leek sliced

1 small parsnip peeled and diced

3 sticks celery sliced

pepper to taste

or any combination of winter vegetables that you like.

- **1. Prepare** the vegetables and put them in a large saucepan.
- 2. Add the broth mix and the stock.
- 3. Bring all the ingredients in the saucepan to the boil.
- 4. Cover saucepan and simmer for at least 30 minutes.
- 5. The soup will be ready when the vegetables and broth mix are soft.
- 6. Pour or ladle into bowls and season to taste.



CHICKEN TWIRLS

Serves 2

180g pasta twirls
1 onion chopped
1/2 red pepper chopped
4-6 fresh tomatoes chopped or 1 tin chopped tomatoes
100g sliced mushrooms
2 fillets of cooked chicken diced
herbs to season
1 tablespoon vegetable oil
pepper to taste

- 1. Cook pasta in boiling water until soft approx. 7-10 minutes.
- 2. While the pasta is cooking, **fry** onions, pepper and mushrooms in oil until **soft**.
- 3. Add tomatoes and chicken to vegetables and heat through until piping hot.
- 4. Add vegetables and chicken to pasta.
- 5. Season with pepper to taste

The **Rainbow Family Centre** is based in Port Glasgow. Working with local education authorities and the local community, the centre encourages healthy eating through cookery classes and the sale of healthy snacks. The centre takes part in the local NHS Board's 'eat well to play well' programme.



The Cottage Family Centre

These recipes have been taken from the 'What's for Tea?' Booklet.

'Not all children like vegetables. Try disguising them e.g. blending vegetables in soups, grating carrot, turnip into stews or mince etc.'

SMOOTH CARROT SOUP

Serves 4

1 tablespoon vegetable oil
1 onion, chopped
1 clove of garlic, chopped
450g or 8 carrots, chopped
560ml vegetable or chicken stock
pinch of sugar (optional)
pepper to taste
1 1/2 teaspoons coriander dried or fresh
very low fat crème fraiche (optional)

- 1. Heat oil and fry onion and garlic on a low heat until soft but not browned.
- 2. Stir in carrots and cook for another couple of minutes.
- 3. Add the stock and sugar if using it.
- **4.** Bring to the **boil** and **simmer** for 15-20 minutes or until the carrots are soft.
- 5. Add coriander and blend or mash.
- 6. Add crème fraiche if you are using it and serve.



PASTA BOLOGNESE

Serves 2-3 (can serve more if you cook more pasta and serve with salad and garlic bread)

450g lean beef mince

1 medium onion, chopped

4 fresh tomatoes chopped or 1 tin of chopped tomatoes

1 tablespoon tomato puree

pinch of mixed herbs

2 cloves of garlic, chopped

180 -250g pasta, cooked

3-4 tablespoons grated **carrot** (optional)

- 1. Fry mince in a pan for a few minutes.
- **2.** Add the onion, garlic and carrot, **continue** cooking until mince is **browned** and onion is **soft**.
- 3. Add tomatoes and tomato puree and simmer for about 30 minutes.
- **4. 10 minutes** before the mince is ready you could **cook** pasta as per pack instructions.
- **5. Divide** pasta between plates and top with sauce.

The Cottage Family Centre also suggest that you could **cook** macaroni and **mix** it with the sauce. Then **add** this to an oven proof dish and **top** with a good handful of **grated cheese**. **Bake** this in a hot oven 200C/400F/Gas Mark 4 for about **15 minutes** until cheese is bubbling and golden.

The Cottage Family Centre is based in the Templehall area of Kirkcaldy, Fife, providing support to families with pre-school children. Parents have highlighted several issues around providing for and cooking the family meal. Feeding the family on a tight budget is always highlighted as a priority and **'What's for Tea?**' was developed in response to this issue.



The Engine Shed

These recipes have been taken from 'The Engine Shed Cookery Book'

BROWN RICE SALAD

Serves 4

250g cooked brown rice
5 celery stalks, diced
125g sunflower seeds
5 tablespoons tamari or soy sauce
half packet of beansprouts, washed
1 red pepper, diced
half inch of grated ginger or ½ tsp ground ginger
100ml orange juice
125g dried fruit - raisins, sultanas or apricots
pepper to taste

Pre-heat oven to 200C/400F/Gas Mark 6.

- 1. Mix sunflower seeds and the tamari/soy sauce together.
- 2. Roast sunflower seeds in oven for 10 minutes. Stir the seeds halfway to avoid burning.
- 3. Mix all the ingredients together.

'This is the best selling salad in the shop.'



TABBOULI

Serves 4

250g bulgar wheat
4 tomatoes, chopped finely
half cucumber, finely chopped
1 handful fresh mint, finely chopped
1 red onion, finely diced

DRESSING

2 tablespoons olive oil
1 teaspoon black pepper
juice of 1 lemon
2 cloves of garlic, crushed
1 teaspoon black pepper

- Soak the bulgar wheat in enough boiling water to cover it, stir and let it stand for 10-15 minutes. Once the water has been absorbed stir to break up the grains.
- 2. Mix tomatoes, cucumber, mint and onion together.
- 3. Mix olive oil, lemon juice, garlic, and pepper together in a bowl or jug.
- **4. Place** the bulgar wheat in a large bowl and **add** the vegetables and dressing and **mix** well.

The Engine Shed opened its doors in January 1990, housing a series of community based food production workshops, producing a range of vegetarian and organic wholefoods for the public. The work of The Engine Shed brings together two main elements - producing a range of healthy organic wholefood products; and using these public work settings as a training environment for people with learning disabilities, to enable them to make the move into paid employment.



What about berries?

'Berries such as strawberries, raspberries, blackcurrants and brambles are a delicious way to increase your fruit intake, and are key ingredients for good health.'

'Berries are known to have considerable health benefits and contain high amounts of compounds that are thought to be protective against disease.'

BERRY SUMMER PUDDING

Serves 4

8 slices of white or wholemeal bread, crusts removed

 $1\frac{1}{2}$ - 2 lbs **mixed berries** e.g. strawberries, raspberries, blackcurrants, redcurrants (fresh or frozen)

1oz caster sugar

3 tablespoons water

- **1. Line** a (2pint) bowl with bread, **keeping** a slice or two for the lid.
- 2. Simmer berries, water and sugar gently until juices run.
- 3. Pour the fruit mixture into the bread lined bowl, reserving liquid and cover with the reserved bread.
- **4. Place** a plate small enough to sit inside the bread lid and **weigh** it down using tins.
- 5. Refrigerate overnight.
- **6. Turn out** on to a plate and pour the reserved juice over the top.
- **7. Serve** with low fat yoghurt and crème fraiche.



FRUIT BRULEE

Serves 4

4 tablespoons low fat or greek yoghurt

125g **mixed berries** (fresh or frozen)

- 1 tablespoon light brown sugar with a pinch of cinnamon mixed in
- 1. Place a handful of mixed berries in the bottom of four small dishes.
- 2. Spoon yoghurt over the berries until covered.
- 3. Sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon mix.
- **4. Place** under a hot grill until the sugar melts.
- 5. Allow sugar to set (harden) and serve.

'Why not try including berries in salads, or making delicious healthy fruit smoothies?'

A handful of berries, either simply washed or simmered gently, as in the recipe for 'Berry Summer Pudding', would go nicely with the 'Kheer (Rice Pudding) on page 26.

These recipes were developed by Wendy Barrie for the Community Food and Health (Scotland) and the **healthyliving award**. This national award rewards caterers who make it easier for their customers to eat healthily by providing healthier food on their menu. www.healthylivingaward.co.uk



Vegetable Side Dishes

POTATOES (Barri Grubb)

Serves 3-4

8 medium potatoes

- 1. Wash, peel and chop potatoes.
- **2. Place** in a pan of water, bring to the **boil** and **simmer** until soft (about 20 minutes).
- **3. Drain** water and serve or mash with a fork.

POTATO SCONES (Party in my Mouth)

Serves 4

225g or 8oz mashed potato
50g or 2oz unsalted butter (or a low fat alternative)
50g or 2oz plain flour
1 tablespoon vegetable oil
pepper

- 1. While the mashed potato is still warm add the butter.
- 2. When the mixture is **cold add** the flour and pepper.
- 3. Roll out the potato and cut into shapes.
- **4. Lightly** brush frying pan with oil and **fry** until golden brown on both sides.



GARLIC ROASTED NEW POTATOES (The Engine Shed)

Serves 4-6

1kg small new **potatoes**, washed and halved 400g **onions**, peeled and halved 200g **vegetable oil**10 cloves of **garlic**, crushed **pepper**small bunch of **mint** or **parsley** chopped

Pre-heat oven to 200C/400F/Gas Mark 6.

- 1. In a large pan, **fry** (**sauté**) onions, garlic and potatoes in the oil until the vegetables are evenly **coated** and the onions are beginning to **soften**.
- **2. Transfer** the mixture to a roasting tray and roast in the oven for 30-40 minutes until the potatoes are **soft** and **golden brown**.
- 3. Before serving, garnish with freshly chopped mint or parsley.



BACON AND APPLE SALAD (Healthways)

Serves 2

- 4 slices of lean bacon
- 2 apples, roughly chopped
- 2 thick slices of granary bread, crusts removed and cut into chunks
- 1 red onion, chopped
- seasonal herbs (optional)

Vinaigrette

- 3 tablespoons olive oil
- 1 tablespoon wine vinegar
- 1 teaspoon honey
- 1/2 teaspoon dijon mustard
- a pinch of cinnamon (optional)
- 1. Pan fry the bacon and onion until they are moderately crisp.
- 2. While they are cooking, mix the apples and herbs in a bowl.
- 3. Make vinaigrette by adding ingredients together.
- 4. Add to the bowl along with bacon and onion.
- Dry fry bread in a pan or fry in juices left from bacon and onion or grill/bake until golden and crispy but still soft inside.
- **6. Add** to the rest of the ingredients and **serve** while still **warm**.

Vegetarians could replace bacon with cubed smoked tofu or a pulse such as chick peas, kidney or borlotti beans.



CAULIFLOWER (Barri Grubb)

Serves 4

1 medium cauliflower

- 1. Peel off outer leaves.
- 2. Break or chop into small pieces and rinse with water.
- **3.** Bring to the **boil** and **simmer** for 10-15 minutes.

CABBAGE (Barri Grubb)

Serves 3-4

1 medium cabbage

- Peel off leaves from central core. Discard any outer leaves if they are damaged.
- 2. Chop or shred into strips and rinse with water.
- **3.** Bring to the **boil** and **simmer** for 5-10 minutes.

TURNIP (Barri Grubb)

Serves 4

1 medium turnip

- 1. Peel and chop into small pieces. Rinse with water.
- 2. Bring to the **boil** and **simmer** for 10-15 minutes.



CARROTS (Barri Grubb)

Serves 3

4 medium carrots

- 1. Cut off the top and bottom and peel.
- 2. Wash and cut into thin slices or chunks.
- 3. Bring to the **boil** and **simmer** for 10-15 minutes.

BROCCOLI (Barri Grubb)

Serves 2-3

2 heads of broccoli

- 1. Wash and cut into pieces.
- 2. Bring to the boil and simmer for 5-10 minutes

HEALTHY SALAD TO SERVE WITH CURRY (Khush Dil)

1 **tomato**, finely chopped 4cm/1¹/₂ inch piece **cucumber**, cubed 2-3 **spring onions**, sliced roughly 1 **carrot**, grated juice of ¹/₂ **lemon**

pepper

1 tablespoon fresh coriander, washed and chopped

- 1. Mix salad ingredients together in a bowl.
- 2. Add lemon juice and pepper and sprinkle on coriander.
- 3. Serve alongside curry or on the same plate.



Notes



Front cover photographs from a Men's Health event organised by Gorbals Healthy Living Initiative, one of hundreds of such events which have taken place throughout Scotland.

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